**ДЕЛОВОЙ ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК (английский)**

Контрольные задания для магистров

Факультет \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Курс \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Группа \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Студент(ка) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Рецензент:

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Дата \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Подпись \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ВАРИАНТ 3**

**Переведите текст письменно на русский язык**

**RUSSIAN WILD RYEGRASS**

Western Canada is the source of the Canadian production of Russian wild ryegrass seed. The young seedlings grow slowly and it can be difficult to establish a stand on light, sandy soil that dries out quickly. Otherwise, the grass thrives on any well-drained soil. It does tolerate flooding but will grow on rather saline soils. Its adaptation to acid soils is not definitely known, and success probably depends on liming.

Early spring seeding is recommended. Autumn seeding may be successful also if it is delayed until about mid-October. This grass is not easy to established, and a companion crop is particularly undesirable.

A farmer should grow the crop in rows spaced 30-to 36 inches apart. A spacing of 24 inches may yield more with plenty of moisture, but these rows are difficult to cultivate for control of weeds.

Fertilizers. The flowering stems of Russian wild ryegrass are initiated early in the autumn of the previous year. This floral initiation depends on adequate soil nitrogen, so apply fertilizer as soon as the crop is harvested, usually in August. Other fertilizer nutrients are not likely to be needed. Rates vary with moisture conditions. On dry land in southern areas, 50 pounds per acre of nitrogen is usual. Crops under irrigation, or on black or grey soils will probably require 100 pounds per acre.

 Irrigation. Irrigation will give consistent and high seed yields A farmer should apply water in August and again in early May. If only one irrigation is possible, apply it in May.

Russian wild ryegrass produces a heavy growth of basal leaves that remain nutritious into late autumn and in winter.

I. Подчеркните в каждом предложении глагол – сказуемое и определите видо-временную форму и залог. Переведите предложения на русский язык. В разделе (б) обратите внимание на перевод пассивных конструкций.

 a). 1. The population of Italian ryegrass has increased in recent years.

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 2. Methods of harvesting vary widely.

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 б). 1. Seed yields of timothy have been reduced.

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 2. Italian ryegrass is grown on limited acreage for pasture.

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II. Подчеркните Participle I и Participle II и установите функцию каждого из них, т.е. укажите, является ли оно определением, обстоятельством или частью глагола-сказуемого. Переведите предложения на русский язык.

 1. All operations are best done in the evening.

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 2. The large seed-containing pods are easy to separate from weed seeds.

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 3. The scientists are working at this problem.

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 4. Badly damaged stands should be plowed.

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III. Подчеркните в каждом предложении модальный глагол или его эквивалент. Переведите предложения на русский язык.

 1. Grass hoppers may cause damage.

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 2. New stands should be seeded far away from old ones.

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 3. The crop must be cut close to the surface.

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 4. The farmers have to buy new varieties.

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IV. Выпишите из текста эквиваленты к словам и словосочетаниям:

 легкая почва \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 выращивать \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 зависеть от \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 влажные условия \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_